

**Chapter Twenty-Six:
Civilizations in Crisis:
The Ottoman Empire, the Islamic Heartlands and Qing China**

Answer each question, at the minimum one paragraph for each answer for full credit.

- 1) Compare the Islamic and Chinese responses to the challenge of the West and explain which society was best able to retain aspects of its traditional civilization.
- 2) Compare the incursion of the European nations into the Islamic heartland and China with their entry into Africa.
- 3) Describe the 18th-century crisis in the Ottoman Empire and why it was not fatal.
- 4) Identify the reforms that were introduced in the Ottoman Empire between the reign of Mahmud II and 1876.
- 5) Trace the events that led to the overthrow of the Ottoman sultanate in 1908.
- 6) Trace how Muhammad Ali came to power.
- 7) Summarize how the British gained control of Egypt.
- 8) Identify the reforms that the Manchu introduced and how successful were they (One or two sentences is fine here).
- 9) Describe the problems that the Manchu dynasty encountered during the 19th century.
- 10) Trace European entry into China.
- 11) Trace the events that led to the overthrow of the Manchu dynasty.