

CHAPTER 25

TIMELINE

Insert the following events into the timeline. This should help you to compare important historical events chronologically.

Father Hidalgo begins rebellion against Spain
fall of Brazilian Empire, beginning of republic

Haiti declares independence
Juárez initiates La Reforma in Mexico
Spanish-American War begins
Mexican-American War begins

___ 1804

___ 1810

___ 1846

___ 1854

___ 1889

___ 1895

TERMS, PEOPLE, EVENTS

The following terms, people, and events are important to your understanding of the chapter. Define each one on a separate sheet of paper.

Toussaint L'Ouverture
Father Miguel de Hidalgo
Gran Colombia
Dom Pedro I
Andrés Santa Cruz
caudillos
Monroe Doctrine
fazendas
Bahia
Lord Canning
Napoleon III
Antonio Conselheiro
Alberto Blest Gana
Great Boom
Theodore Roosevelt
Mexican-American War
Maximilian von Habsburg
Juan Manuel de Rosas
Spanish-American War
dependency theory

Joseph Bonaparte
Augustín de Iturbide
José de San Martín
Dr. José Rodríguez de Francia
Manifest Destiny
centralists
guano
Antonio López de Santa Anna
Rafael Carrera
Auguste Comte
Empress Carlota
Euclides de Cunha
Policarpa Salvaterra
Generation of 1880
"American Way"
gauchos
La Reforma
científicos
Domingo F. Sarmiento

mask of Ferdinand
Simon Bolívar
Dom João VI
federalists
positivism
Panama Canal
portenos
Minas Gerais
liberals
War of the Triple Alliance
José Hernández
War of the Pacific
golondrinas
José Enrique Rodó
Treaty of Guadalupe-Hidalgo
Porfirio Díaz
Argentine Republic
modernization theory

MAP EXERCISE

The following exercise is intended to clarify the geophysical environment and the spatial relationships among the important objects and places mentioned in the chapter. Locate the following places on the map.

Mark the boundaries of the independent states of Latin America. Mark the independence dates.

The authors of the text suggest that independence occurred in the reverse order of the dates of colonization. Is this true? What were the last areas to become independent?

