

CHAPTER 16

TIMELINE

Insert the following events into the timeline. This should help you to compare important historical events chronologically.

Dutch establish colony in southern Africa
Portuguese exploration of west African coast
first Spanish colony on American mainland
Vasco da Gama reaches India
French settlement in Canada
French-British wars in India

___ 1434

___ 1498

___ 1509

___ 1608

___ 1652

___ 1744

TERMS, PEOPLE, EVENTS

The following terms, people, and events are important to your understanding of the chapter. Define each one on a separate sheet of paper.

British East India Company	Treaty of Paris	Nagasaki
Cape Colony	Amerigo Vespucci	Louis XIV
Ceylon	Ferdinand Magellan	smallpox and measles
coercive labor systems	Atlantic colonies	Safavid Empire
Colombian Exchange	New France	William Penn
core nations	Boers	“china”
dependent economic zones	mestizos	Mughal Empire
Henry the Navigator	Cape of Good Hope	Goa
John Locke	Bantu farmers	Emperor Aurangzeb
Vasco da Gama	Calcutta	Macao
Vasco de Balboa	Francisco Pizarro	Emperor Atahualpa
world economy	Battle of Lepanto	mercantilism
Christopher Columbus		

MAP EXERCISE

The following exercise is intended to clarify the geophysical environment and the spatial relationships among the important objects and places mentioned in the chapter. Locate the following places on the map.

Mark all Spanish ports and colonies with an *S*, Portuguese ports and colonies with a *P*, Dutch ports and colonies with a *D*, English ports and colonies with an *E*, and French ports and colonies with an *F*.

Which of the European nations established the most widespread colonial possessions? What is the difference between the European trading empires and earlier trade systems of the Muslims or the Chinese?

