CHAPTER 19

TIMELINE

Insert the following events into the timeline. This should help you to compare important historical events chronologically.

Bourbons recognized as rulers in Spain
Comunero, Tupac Amaru Revolts
Cabral lands in Brazil
Treaty of Tordesillas
Pizarro conquers Cuzco
gold discovered in Brazil

____ 1494____ 1500
____ 1533
____ 1695
____ 1713
____ 1781

TERMS, PEOPLE, EVENTS

The following terms, people, and events are important to your understanding of the chapter. Define each one on a separate sheet of paper.

audiencia  Casa de Contratación  captaincies
Bartolomé de las Casas  Rio de Janeiro  Comunero Revolt
consulado  recopilación  Antilles
Coronado  Potosí  Granada
encomendero  haciendas  Caribbean
encomienda  Caribbean  Hispaniola
Francisco Pizarro  Pedro de Valdivia  mita
Hernán Cortés  Mexico City  New Spain
Huancavelica  galleons
Jesuits  Habsburg monarchy  Philip of Anjou
José de Galvez  Juan Gines de Sépulveda
letrados  Minas Gerais  Pedro Cieza de Leon
Paulistas  peninsulares  Cuzco
Rio de la Plata  corregidores  Sancho de Monco
Bernardino de Sahagun  Diego de Landa  Mancio Serra
Treaty of Tordesillas  Creoles  Tiano people
Treaty of Utrecht  enlightened despotism  New Granada
War of the Spanish Succession  Marquis of Pombal  Santiago
sociedad de castas  Tupac Amaru
MAP EXERCISE

The following exercise is intended to clarify the geophysical environment and the spatial relationships among the important objects and places mentioned in the chapter. Locate the following places on the map.

Brazil  New Spain  Bahamas
Aztec Empire  Inca Empire  Cuba

Why did Spanish and Portuguese explorers survey the Caribbean and Central and South America before North America?